



APA Citation Style

This guide presents examples of common types of citations for APA style references. Additional examples and detailed instructions for research paper writers are given in the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association* (6th ed.) (Ref BF76.7 .P83 2010) available at the Reference Desk in the Morris Library. These are guidelines only; sources published by the American Psychological Association are the authoritative sources.

A References list should be double-spaced with the first line of the entries even with the left margin (single spacing is used here to save space). Subsequent lines should be indented; use the format hanging indent. For articles in journals or magazines, give the issue number in parentheses following the volume number if each issue begins on page 1.

Citations to online resources should include the DOI (Digital Object Identifier) if one has been assigned. For journal articles, the DOI should be used instead of a URL or database name. No retrieval date is needed for most online resources.

Digital Object Identifier (DOI)

A DOI is an alphanumeric name that identifies digital content, such as a book or journal article. Example: doi:10.1037/0002-9432.76.4.482 The DOI can also be used to retrieve online content, enter the DOI into a DOI resolver:

- Resolve A DOI (<http://dx.doi.org/>)
- Free DOI Look-up (CrossRef) (<http://www.crossref.org/guestquery/>)

Journal article, print, one author

Palan, R. (2002). Tax havens and the commercialization of state sovereignty. *International Organization*, 56, 151-176.

Journal article, online, with DOI, two authors

Rajendran, G., & Mitchell, P. (2007). Cognitive theories of autism. *Developmental Review*, 27, 224-260. doi: 10.1016/j.dr.2007.02.001

Journal article, online only, with DOI, more than two authors, no page numbers

Daruwalla, N., Fernandez, A., Salam, J., Shaikh, N., & Osrin, D. (2009). Conflict, crisis, and abuse in Dharavi, Mumbai: Experiences from six years at a centre for vulnerable women and children. *Plos Medicine*, 6(7). doi:10.1371/journal.pmed.1000088

Journal article, online, without DOI, from database

Use the home page of the database

Coontz, S. (1996). The way we weren't: The myth and reality of the "traditional" family. *National Forum*, 76, 45. Retrieved from <http://find.galegroup.com/>

Journal Article, Online, Without DOI, From Journal Website

Use URL of journal home page

Corcoran, T., & Silander, M. (2009). Instruction in high schools: The evidence and the challenge. *The Future of Children*, 19(1). Retrieved from <http://www.futureofchildren.org/>

Journal Article, Online Only, Without DOI, No Page Numbers

Use URL of the article only if difficult to locate from journal home page

Poikalainen, V. (2001). Palaeolithic art from the Danube to Lake Baikal. *Folklore: Electronic Journal of Folklore*, 18 & 19. Retrieved from <http://folklore.ee/Folklore/vol18/pa00.htm>

Magazine Article, Print

Lau, J. M. (1998, January). To save a child. *Reader's Digest*, 151(909), 96-101.

Magazine Article, Online, From Database, No Author

Electric Seoul. (2010, July 22). *Earth Island Journal*, 25(2), 6-7.

Newspaper Article, Online, No Author

Hindenburg leaves on first trip of year: Passenger quarters filled as the airship starts for Lakehurst--return flight Thursday. (1937, May 4). *New York Times*, p. 28. Retrieved from <http://www.proquest.com/>

Newspaper Article, Print, Discontinuous Pages

O'Sullivan, S. (2009, August 6). Sports betting gets a nod. (Wilmington, DE) *News Journal*, pp. A1, A7.

Newspaper Article, Book Review

Bowersock, G. W. (2009, May 14). The scholar of scholars [Review of the book *Worlds made by words: Scholarship and community in the modern west*, by A. Grafton]. *The New York Review of Books*, p. 45.

Book, Print, Two Authors

Lynd, R., & Lynd, H. (1929). *Middletown: A study in American culture*. New York: Harcourt, Brace and World.

Book; Online, With DOI

Schiraldi, G. R. (2000). *Post-traumatic stress disorder sourcebook*. New York: McGraw-Hill.
doi:10.1036/0071393722

Book, Online, Without DOI

Cargan, L. (2007). *Doing social research*. Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield. Retrieved from <http://books.google.com/>

Book Chapter, Print

Beech, M. H. (1982). The domestic realm in the lives of Hindu women in Calcutta. In H. Papanek, & G. Minault (Eds.), *Separate worlds: Studies of purdah in South Asia* (pp. 110-138). Delhi: Chanakya.

Reference Book, Encyclopedia, etc., Article, Online

Houlgate, L. D. (2001). Children and ethical theory. In L. C. Becker & C. B. Becker (Eds.), *Encyclopedia of ethics* (2nd ed.). London, United Kingdom: Routledge. Retrieved from <http://www.credoreference.com/>

Law, Using Code Format

Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990, as Amended, 42 U.S.C. 12101 *et seq* (2008).

Law, Using Statute Format

ADA Amendments Act of 2008, Public Law 110–325, 122 Stat. 3553 (2008).

Map Retrieved Online

U.S. Census Bureau, American Factfinder. (2007). M0103. Percent of the total population who are 65 years and over: 2007 [Thematic Map] (American Community Survey). Retrieved from <http://factfinder.census.gov/>

Motion Picture

Schwary, R. L. (Producer), & Redford, R. (Director). (1980). *Ordinary people* [Motion Picture]. United States of America: Paramount Pictures.

Music Recording

Gershwin, G. (1935). Summertime [Recorded by Miles Davis]. On *Porgy and Bess* [CD]. New York: Columbia. (1996).

Report From Institutional Archive

Gamel-McCormick, M., & Amsden, D. J. (2002). Investing in better outcomes: The Delaware early childhood longitudinal study (CDS Reports). Retrieved from University of Delaware Library Institutional Repository: <http://dspace.udel.edu:8080/dspace/handle/19716/4012>

Research or Technical Report, Government Agency as Author

U.S. Department of Justice. (1993). *Report to the Deputy Attorney General on the events at Waco, Texas February 28 to April 19, 1993* (Redacted ed.). Washington, DC: Government Printing Office.

Web Page, No Date, Group as Author

Little People of America. (n.d.). Little People of America. (n.d.). *Welcome to the on-line home of Little People of America*. Retrieved from <http://www.lpaonline.org/>